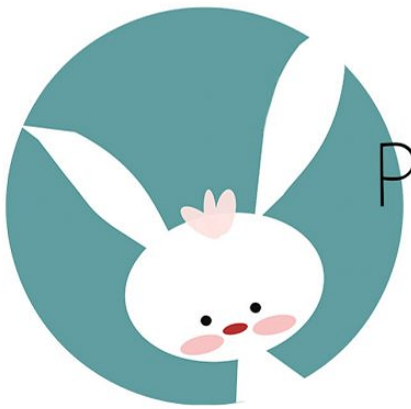




data:

Połącz kropki i pokoloruj obrazek

